

令和6年度 健大スカラシップ選抜 過去問冊子

■ 英語（解答付）



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英 語

(解答番号 ~)

各大問の英文や図表を読み、空所 ~ にあてはまるものとして最も適当なものを、各設問ごとの選択肢の中から1つずつ選びなさい。

第1問 解答番号は ~

[A]

ロンドンへの一人旅をしようと、ウェブサイトで宿泊先を探しています。そこで、次の4つのホテルの部屋を見つけました。

Going to
Dates
Travellers

Hotel A ★★

Art Deco Hotel with restaurant
Near the British Museum (2 min walk)
Standard Shared Dormitory, 2 Bunk Beds
Fully refundable before 10 Nov
£45 for 1 night

Hotel B ★★★

Suburban Hotel in London
Basic Single Room, 1 Single Bed
'Staff friendly and helpful.'
Non-refundable
£65 for 1 night

Hotel C ★★

Hotel with restaurant
Basic Single Room, 1 Single Bed

Extra £8 for the breakfast
Non-refundable
£50 for 1 night

Hotel D ★

Convenient to the British Museum (6 min drive)
Basic Single Room, 1 Single Bed
'Rats were in the toilets'; 'Dirty room.'
Fully refundable before 9 Nov
£52 for 1 night

Guest rating: Fair ★, Good ★★, Very good ★★★

問1 Given the information above, which hotels allow you to cancel without charge until their deadline?

- ① Hotel A and Hotel B
- ② Hotel A and Hotel C
- ③ Hotel A and Hotel D
- ④ Hotel B and Hotel C
- ⑤ Hotel B and Hotel D
- ⑥ Hotel C and Hotel D

問2 Given the information above, which hotel is closest to the British Museum?

- ① Hotel A ② Hotel B ③ Hotel C ④ Hotel D

問3 You want to spend the night alone at a clean hotel for under £60. Given the information above, which hotel is best for you?

- ① Hotel A ② Hotel B ③ Hotel C ④ Hotel D

[B]

スピーチコンテストのチラシを見えています。

PUBLIC SPEAKING COMPETITION IN JAPAN (PSCJ)

Date: Begins on 15 January

Venue: Tokyo

Age: Ages 15–18 (first to third year of high school)

Price: ¥3,000 per team (up to two teams per school)

Round 1 will be conducted from 15 January to 22, and Round 2 from 22 January to 29. Finals on 5 February, 2024. For key information about the competition, please check the handbook, available to download on the PSCJ website.

Once your registration has been submitted and payment completed, you will receive a welcome email from us regarding the date, venue, and topic. Registration for the 2024 competition will open on 15 November and close on 30 November. The entry fee of ¥3,000 per team for the competition is payable by 2 December.

If you have any questions regarding registration, please contact registration@pscj.org. If you have a safeguarding concern, please contact our Safeguarding group on safeguarding@pscj.org.

問 4 If you want to find more information about the competition, you should .

- ① send an email to registration@pscj.org
- ② refer to the handbook available on the home page
- ③ send an email to safeguarding@pscj.org
- ④ call the Public Speaking Center in Japan

問 5 When will you know what you will talk about in the contest?

- ① After registration
- ② After payment
- ③ After receiving a welcome email
- ④ After contacting PSCJ

問 6 You have only to register.

- ① three days
- ② seven days
- ③ 16 days
- ④ 18 days

第2問 解答番号は ~

Yuval N. Harari, *Sapiens: A Brief History of Humankind* の書評を読んでいます。

Review A:

From a renowned historian comes a groundbreaking story of humanity's creation and evolution. This book explores the ways in which biology and history have defined us and enhanced our understanding of what it means to be "human." One hundred thousand years ago, at least six different species of humans inhabited Earth. Yet today there is only one—homo sapiens. What happened to the others? And what may happen to us? Most books about the history of humanity pursue either a historical or a biological approach, but Dr. Yuval Noah Harari breaks the convention with this highly original book that begins about 70,000 years ago with the appearance of modern perception. He examines the role which humans have played in the global ecosystem, and even charts the rise of empires. Thus he integrates history and science to reconsider previous theories, and examine specific events within the context of larger ideas. Dr. Harari also compels us to look ahead, because humans have recently bent laws of natural selection, which have governed life for the past four billion years. Featuring 27 photographs, 6 maps, and 25 illustrations/diagrams, this provocative and insightful work is sure to spark debate.

Review B:

著作権の都合上、省略。

問1 According to the review A, it can be said that humans have existed at least for years.

- ① 70,000 ② 100,000 ③ 1,000,000 ④ 4,000,000,000

問2 According to the reviews, Harari's book first discusses .

- ① a historical approach to being "human"
② six different species of humans
③ the beginning of human perception
④ the global ecosystem

問3 According to the reviews, the author Yuval Harari is .

- ① a novelist
② a historian
③ a biologist
④ a physician

問4 According to the reviews, .

- ① all arguments are based on good evidence
② the book has no visual aids
③ Harari refers to laws of natural selection
④ no one has tried historical or biological approaches

問5 According to the review B, how did the reviewer feel when reading? Which two of the following are appropriate? (The order does not matter.) ·

- ① It is ill-organized.
② The reviewer didn't find anything interesting in it.
③ The author's opinions are very convincing.
④ The reviewer doesn't love Harari's sense of humour.

第3問 解答番号は ~

プレゼンテーションの主題としてシリアル食品の歴史に決め、次の記事をもとに発表スライドを作成しています。

著作権の都合上、省略。

著作権の都合上、省略。

Your presentation slides:

Cereal and Breakfast
for Americans

Before Cereal
In the colonial period
— Porridge (oats boiled in milk or
water)
— from the night before 2

Before Cereal
In the 19th century
— Large, meat-heavy morning meals
for 3

Before Cereal
Around the Industrial Revolution
— 4

Invention of Cereal
— John H. Kellogg was brought up
[16] 5

Invention of Cereal
Kellogg's 'biologic living' encourages
[17] · [18] 6

Invention of Cereal
— Baked a mixture of ingredients
[19] time(s)
— Then smashed into small pieces 7

Gaining Popularity
— John Kellogg
— Will Kellogg, John's brother
— C. W. Post, one-time patient 8

Gaining Popularity
— General demand for cereal
— [20] devised a version for mass
production 9

Gaining Popularity
A mass market was established
because [21] 10

Conclusion
[22] 11

問 1 Choose the best option for [13] .

- ① Leftovers
- ② Cold cereal
- ③ Sausage
- ④ Bacon

問 2 Choose the best option for [14] .

- ① the reaction to wasteful living
- ② the belief that the more one eats, the healthier one becomes
- ③ the industrialization of chicken production
- ④ hardworking farmers and laborers

問 3 Which of the following should you not include for [15] ?

- ① many people began to work in offices
- ② heavy breakfasts were thought of as unhealthy
- ③ beef and pork production started to increase
- ④ the breakfast hours shortened

問 4 Which of the following should you not include for [16] ?

- ① with church teachings
- ② in the Battle Creek Sanitarium
- ③ in Battle Creek, Michigan
- ④ to be a leader in Christian faith

問5 Which two of the following are appropriate for · ? (The order does not matter.)

- ① to avoid eating meat
- ② not to smoke
- ③ to drink alcohol instead of water
- ④ to pray in the church

問6 Choose the best option for .

- ① 1
- ② 2
- ③ 3
- ④ 4

問7 Choose the best option for .

- ① Sarah Wassberg Johnson
- ② Will Kellogg
- ③ C. W. Post
- ④ John Kellogg

問8 Choose the best option for .

- ① public advertisement succeeded
- ② Kellogg manufactured the products in mass quantities
- ③ Cereal was easy to make and sell
- ④ the transcontinent railroad was completed

問9 Choose the best option for .

- ① Cereal has been developed in various ways throughout history including as a digestive aid and medical remedy
- ② Kellogg is the first to meet the masses' appetites for cereal
- ③ Post entered Kellogg's medical spa to learn how to make cereals
- ④ Baking at high temperature creates a cereal texture

第4問 解答番号は ~

次の短編小説を読んで読書メモを作成しています。

THE GIRL WITH THREE HUSBANDS

By Fernan Caballero

Translated from the Spanish by Mrs. Jas. M. Lancaster

THERE was once a father who had a daughter as stubborn as she was beautiful. Three suitors* asked for his daughter's hand. He answered that his daughter should choose for herself, and that he would ask her which one she preferred. He did so, and the girl answered that she would take all three.

"But, daughter, that is impossible."

"I choose all three," repeated the girl.

"Talk sensibly, woman," said the father; "which will you take?"

"All three," said the girl again, and nothing could make her change her mind.

The poor father was much annoyed, but told the suitors what she said. As that, however, was impossible, he had decided that they should start out in quest of something absolutely unique of its kind, and that he who succeeded best should marry his daughter.

So they set out by different roads, and a long time after they met at the seashore in a distant land.

He who had arrived first met one day an old man, who begged him to buy a little mirror.

He refused; for the mirror was too small and ugly. Then said the old man, "This mirror has one great virtue. Its owner can see in it whatever he wishes to see." And having ascertained that this statement was true, he bought the mirror.

He who had arrived second met the same old man in the street. The old man asked him to buy a box of balsam, a sweet-smelling oil.

"This balsam has power to raise the dead," said the old man.

The second suitor bought the old man's balsam at the price asked for it.

As the third suitor paced up and down the beach in great confusion, he saw a great chest floating toward him over the waves, and when it touched shore up flew the lid and out jumped a multitude of passengers.

The last, who was an old man, approached, and asked whether he wished to buy this chest.

"I have no use for the chest," answered the third suitor.

"But, sir," answered the old man, "it has one great virtue. It will carry its owner and those who embark with him, in a few hours, wherever they desire to go. This is quite true."

The gentleman made inquiries, was satisfied, and decided to buy the chest.

The next day the three met, and each was rejoiced to say that he had found what he sought, and was about to return to Spain.

The first told how he had bought a mirror in which he could see the absent person whom he wished to see. To prove his words he produced the mirror and wished to see the girl whom they were all three anxious to marry. What was his horror when he saw her lying dead in her coffin.

"I have a balsam which will bring her to life," cried he who had bought the box, "but she will be buried before I can get there."

"But I," said he who had bought the chest, "have a craft which will take us to Spain in a few hours."

So they embarked in the chest and in a few hours they arrived in Spain and hastened to the town where the father of the lady they loved, lived.

They found him feeling miserable for the death of his daughter, and begged to see her. When they entered the room where her body lay, he who had the balsam stepped forward and let fall a few drops between the lips of the dead girl. She rose smiling from the coffin, and turning to her father, said:

"You see, father, I needed all three."

*suitor: a man who wants to marry a woman

Your reading notes:

Characters:

- Daughter
- Father
- Suitor A
- Suitor B
- Suitor C
-

Storyline:

↓

25

26

Each of three suitors bought from the same old man something special.

Three suitors go back to Spain and revived her.

She said to her father, "I needed all three."

Problems:

- The suitors were ordered by 27 to obtain something special.
- The girl dies

Solutions:

— 28 — Use the small, 31 one to show what you want to see.
With it, the suitors knew the girl in her coffin.

— 29 — Use the 32 oil to revive the girl.
But the suitors were far away from her.

— 30 — 33 .
It carries the suitors to Spain and they finally helped her.

問 1 Choose the best option for 23 .

- ① the gentleman
- ② the girl
- ③ the owner
- ④ the old man

問 2 Choose the best option for 24 , 25 , and 26 .

- ① She replied, "I'll take all three."
- ② Father said to the three, "bring something valuable to us."
- ③ Three suitors ask the daughter to marry them.
- ④ The daughter died.

問 3 Choose the best option for 27 .

- ① Old man
- ② One of suitors
- ③ Daughter
- ④ Father

問 4 Choose the best option for 28 , 29 , and 30 .

- ① the chest
- ② the coffin
- ③ the virtue
- ④ the mirror
- ⑤ the balsam
- ⑥ the stone

問 5 Choose the best option for 31 and 32 .

- ① aromatic
- ② cheap
- ③ essential
- ④ unattractive

問 6 Choose the best option for 33.

- ① Gets you anywhere fast
- ② Stores as much as you like
- ③ Puts anything into a grave
- ④ Gives you what you want

【解答】

英語	
問題番号	正解
1	3
2	1
3	3
4	2
5	3
6	3
7	2
8	3
9	2
10	3
11	1
12	4
13	1
14	4
15	3
16	2
17	1
18	2
19	2
20	3
21	4
22	1
23	4
24	3
25	1
26	2
27	4
28	4
29	5
30	1
31	4
32	1
33	1